



RESEARCH PAPER

# Response of crop geometry, fertilizer application and genotypes on growth, yield and yield attributes in coriander (*Coriandrum sativum* L.)

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**Abstract :** A field experiment was conducted during *Rabi* 2020-21 and 2021-22 at KVK, Guna. Treatments comprised of three crop geometry *viz.*, 20x10 cm (S<sub>1</sub>), 22.5x10 cm (S<sub>2</sub>) and 25x10cm (S<sub>3</sub>), two fertilizer levels *viz.*, F<sub>1</sub>-60:40:40:20 N:P:K:S ha<sup>-1</sup>, F<sub>2</sub>-70:50:50:30 N:P:K:S ha<sup>-1</sup> and three genotypes *viz.*, Ajmer Coriander<sup>1</sup> (V<sub>1</sub>), Pant Haritima (V<sub>2</sub>) and Kumbhraj as a check (V<sub>3</sub>). The experiment was laid out in Randomized Block Design (RBD) with factorial concept. Result revealed that application of N:P:K:S 70:50:50:30 (F<sub>2</sub>) Kg<sup>-1</sup> ha with a row spacing of 25x10 cm (S<sub>3</sub>) row spacing significantly improved plant height, number of branches/plant, while minimum days to 50% flowering was recorded in 20x10cm (S<sub>1</sub>), whereas the highest number of umbels/plant, test weight (g), Umbellates Plant<sup>-1</sup>, seed yield (kg ha<sup>-1</sup>), straw yield (kg ha<sup>-1</sup>), biological yield (kg ha<sup>-1</sup>), harvest index (%) was recorded in 25x10 cm (S<sub>3</sub>) Highest No. of nodes (11.20, 11.08 and 11.28) at harvest in S<sub>3</sub>, F<sub>2</sub> and V<sub>2</sub> and primary branches were recorded (8.86, 8.65 and 8.58) in S<sub>3</sub>, F<sub>2</sub> and V<sub>2</sub>, respectively for growth parameters whereas, maximum No. of umbels and No. of umbellates (39.26, 38.20, 42.39 and 139.91, 134.66, 140.82) was recorded at harvest in S<sub>3</sub>, F<sub>2</sub> and V<sub>2</sub>, respectively. Maximum seed yield (13.22, 12.62, 12.80 and 25.77, 24.57, 24.76) was recorded in S<sub>3</sub>, F<sub>2</sub> and V<sub>2</sub>, respectively (kg ha<sup>-1</sup>). Pant Haritima (V<sub>2</sub>) recorded an additional net returns of Rs. 89273 and Rs. 82510 over Kumbhraj (V<sub>3</sub>) and Ajmer Coriander-1 (V<sub>1</sub>). Highest B:C ratio was obtained with Pant Haritima (3.36) as compared to Kumbhraj (3.34) and Ajmer Coriander-1 (2.93), respectively.

**Key Words :** Coriander, Genotypes, Umbel, B:C ratio, Crop geometry, Seed yield

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